Reg. No: SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR (AUTONOMOUS) **B.Tech III Year I Semester Regular Examinations Feb-2021 MACHINE TOOLS** (Mechanical Engineering) Time: 3 hours Max. Marks: 60 PART-A (Answer all the Questions $5 \times 2 = 10$ Marks) a Define cutting ratio. 2M**b** Classify types of cutting fluids. 2M**c** Define the working principle of lathe. 2M**d** Name the different types of the drilling machines. 2Me Define the term Grinding. 2M **PART-B** (Answer all Five Units $5 \times 10 = 50$ Marks) UNIT-I Explain basic elements in metal cutting with a neat sketch **5M b** Discuss about machining of metals. 5M OR Explain the formation of chip. Discuss the types of chips with neat sketches. 10M UNIT-II a Explain the stress and strain acting on a chip. **5M** b In an orthogonal turning operation, cutting speed is 85mm/min, cutting force **5M** 25kg, feed force 9kg, rake angle 10°, feed 0.3mm/rev and chip thickness 0.3mm. Determine the shear angle and chip thickness ratio. Discuss tool failure and wear mechanism in cutting tool. 10M UNIT-III a Name the different types of lathe operations. Explain about facing and knurling with neat sketches. **b** What are the different types of taper turning methods? Discuss any one method with suitable diagram. OR Briefly explain the Single spindle and multi spindle automatic lathes. 10M UNIT-IV Explain with neat sketches any one of the following 10M i) Radial drilling machine ii) Sensitive drilling machine iii) Gang drilling machine a What is a shaper? What is the working principle and specification of a shaper? 5M **b** How are shapers classified? State the advantages, limitations and applications of **5M** shaper. **UNIT-V** 10 a What is a grinding wheel? What are the grinding wheel parameters that influence the **5M** grinding performance? **b** What is a bond"? Name and explain principal bonds. 5M 11 Explain briefly the principles of jig and fixture design 10M